

*Daily Life in Ancient Rome.* See Carcopino

*Daniel and His Prophecies.* See Wright, C. H. H.

**Daniel, Glyn Edmund**, M.A., Ph.D. (1914– ); Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge, from 1938; university lecturer in archeology, from 1948; ed., *antiquity*, from 1958 in *Antiquity*, 464

*Darius the Mede and the Four World Empires.* See Rowley

**Davidson, Sir Leybourne Stanley Patrick**, M.D., F.R.S.E., F.R.C.P. (1894– ); prof. of med., Univ. of Edinburgh, 1938–59, now retired; physician to the Queen in Scotland from 1952 \_\_\_\_\_, and others, *Human Nutrition and Dietetics*, 615

**Davison, Ellen Scott**, B.A., 1887, M.A., Ph.D. (d. 1921); specialist in hist. research on the life of the common people in the Middle Ages  
*Forerunners of Saint Francis*, 1758

**Davison, William Theophilus**, M.A., D.D. (1846–1935); British Methodist preacher and ed.; prof. of systematic theology in Richmond College, Surrey  
in James Hastings, ed., *Dictionary of the Bible*, 1263

*Daylight, Twilight, Darkness, and Time.* See Harrison, Lucia C.

*De Castigatione.* See Gregory of Nyssa

*De Clericorum Institutione.* See Rabanus

*De Die Natali.* See Censorinus

*De Fabulis Haereticorum.* See Theodoret of Cyrrhus

*De Fide.* See Basil

“*De Matrimonia.*” See Benedict XIV

*De Orbe Novo.* See Anghiera

*Dead Sea Scrolls.* See Burrows

*The Death–Penalty for Heresy.* See Coulton

*Debate ...* [With] J. B. Purcell. See Campbell, A.

*Debate ...* [With] Robert Owen. See Campbell, A.

*Declarations and Letters on the Vatican Decrees.* See Döllinger

**Deen, Edith** (Mrs. Edgar), B.A. (1905– ); author and lecturer; women's ed., daily columnist, *Fort Worth Press*, 1925–54; radio commentator, 1950–57  
*Great Women of the Christian Faith*, 1775

**Deissmann, Gustav Adolf**, D.Theol., D.D. (1866–1937); prof. of NT exegesis, Univ. of Berlin; as a young candidate for the ministry, discovered the identity of the NT language with the Greek of the papyri, the ordinary language of the time (Koiné)

*Light From the Ancient East*, 403, 1497

*Democracy and the Churches.* See Nichols

**de Ropp, Robert Sylvester**, Ph.D. (1913– ); English–born biochemist; asst. curator N.Y. Botanical Garden, 1945–50; research scientist American Cyanamid Co., from 1950; advanced work in biochemistry of central nervous system, immunochemistry, and electrophoresis

*Drugs and the Mind*, 20

**Deschamps, Eustace** (14th cent.); French Catholic layman, a contemporary of Chaucer; wrote poetry on the life of that period

in Coulton, ed., *Life in the Middle Ages*, 847

*Description of Greece.* See Pausanias

**Deuel, Harry James, Jr.**, Ph.D. (1897–1956); prof. of biochemistry, later dean, Graduate School, Univ. of S. Calif., Los Angeles  
 in Melville Sahyun, ed., *Proteins and Amino Acids in Nutrition*, 593  
*Development of Modern Christianity Since 1500*.  
 See Norwood  
*Devotional and Ascetic Practices in the Middle Ages*. See Gougaud

**De Wolf, Lotan Harold**, S.T.B., S.T.D., Ph.D. (1905–); prof. of systematic theology, Boston Univ.; writer on religious subjects; pastor of Methodist and Congregational churches  
 Present Trends in Christian Thought, 701, 718, 780, 987, 1104, 1295  
 in *Christian Century*, 1289  
*Der "Dictatus Papae" Gregors VII*. See Hofmann  
*Dictionary of the Bible*. See Hastings  
 Didache, 1406

**Diehl, Charles** (1859–1944); French Byzantine scholar and historian; prof. of Byzantine history, Univ. of Paris; mem., the Institute of France  
 in *Cambridge Medieval History*, 941, 1205  
*Dietetics for the Clinician*. See Bridges  
*Digging Up Jericho*. See Kenyon, K. M.  
*Dignity and Duties of the Priest*. See Liguori

**Dill, Sir Samuel**, M.A., Litt.D., LL.D. (1844–1924); Irish classical scholar and historian; tutor, librarian, and dean, Corpus Christi College, Oxford; high master of Manchester Grammar School; prof. of Greek, Queen's College, Belfast  
 quoted by Angus, 1573

**Dillenberger, John** (1918–); taught at Princeton, Columbia, and Harvard Divinity School; prof. of theology at Drew Univ.  
 \_\_\_\_\_, and Claude Welch, *Protestant Christianity*, 700, 1264

**Dingle, Herbert**, D.Sc. (1890–); prof. of history and philosophy of science in the Univ. of London (1951)  
 in *Science*, 699

**Dio Cassius** (A.D. 155?–after 230); Roman historian and politician; lived in Bithynia; twice consul  
 Roman History, 926, 1333, 1770, 1771

**Diodorus Siculus** (of Sicily) (late 1st cent. B.C.); Greek historian; wrote 40–book *Historical Library*, not all extant  
 [Historical Library], 47, 1339  
*Diplomatarium Norvegicum*, 1466  
*Discoveries Among the Ruins of Nineveh and Babylon*. See Layard  
*Dispensationalism in America*. See Kraus  
*Disputationes de Controversiis Christianae Fidei*. See Bellarmine  
*Divino Affante Spiritu*. See Pius XII  
*A Doctrinal Catechism*. See Keenan  
*Doctrines and Discipline of the Methodist Church*. See Methodist Church  
*A Documentary Survey of the French Revolution*. See Stewart, John Hall  
*Documents of German History*. See Snyder  
*Documents of the Christian Church*. See Bettenson

**Dods, Marcus**, D.D. (1834–1909); prof. of exegetical theology in New College, Edinburgh; English Presbyterian  
The Bible: Its Origin and Nature, 290  
\_\_\_\_\_, and others, *An Exposition of the Bible*, 319  
*Dogmatic Canons and Decrees*. See Pius IX; Trent, Council of

**Dole, Kenneth**, M.A. (1903– ); American newspaperman; religious ed., *Washington Post and Times-Herald*  
in *Washington Post*, 669

**Doll, William Richard Shaboe**, O.B.E., D.S.C.; M.D., F.R.C.P.; British physician; dep. director, Statistical Research Unit, Research Council; author, various arts. on the aetiology of cancer, and aetiology and treatment of peptic ulcer  
\_\_\_\_\_, and **A. Bradford Hill**, in *British Medical Journal*, 1718

**Döllinger, Johann Joseph Ignaz von**, Th.D. (1799–1890); German; prof. of church history and (Catholic) ecclesiastical law, Univ. of Munich; excommunicated in 1871 for rejecting the dogma of papal infallibility; connected with the founding of the Old Catholic Church, though not a mem.; also used pseudonyms Quirinus and Janus  
Declarations and Letters on the Vatican Decrees, 870  
Fables Respecting the Popes, 867  
Letters From Rome (under pseudonym Quirinus), 868  
The Pope and the Council (under pseudonym Janus), 1009  
\_\_\_\_\_, ed., *Beiträge zur Sektengeschichte des Mittelalters*, Vol. 2, 1461, 1469

**Domenicus Dei Domenici** (fl. 1455); bishop of Torcello  
quoted by Döllinger, 867  
Donation of Constantine. See Coleman

**Donner, Anders Severin**, Ph.D. (1854–1938); Swedish astronomer; director Helsingfors Observatory, 1883–1929  
quoted, 1764a  
Douay Bible (notes), 201, 202

**Dougherty, Raymond Philip**, A.M., B.D., Ph.D. (1877– ); American Assyriologist and author; United Brethren minister; prof. of Assyriology and Babylonian literature and curator of the Babylonian Collection, Yale Univ., from 1926  
Nabonidus and Belshazzar, 132, 204–209, 212, 213, 546, 551, 555, 556. See also 554

**Douglas, William Orville**, B.A., LL.B., hon. M.A., hon. LL.D. (1898– ); assoc. justice, U.S. Supreme Court from 1939; admitted to N.Y. bar, 1926; mem. law faculty, Columbia, 1925–28, Yale, 1928–34; Presbyterian; author of various law–case books and other books in *McGowan v. Maryland*, 1672

**Douglass, Earl Leroy**, D.D., Litt.D. (1888– ); Presbyterian clergyman, author; religious columnist; ed. of Sunday school lessons; moved from theological liberalism to evangelical position  
The Snowden–Douglass Sunday School Lessons, 1691, 1698, 1702

**Douglass, Frederick** (1817–95); Negro American abolitionist, orator, journalist; U.S. minister to Haiti, 1889  
Life and Times of Frederick Douglass, 739

**Doyle, Arthur Conan**, M.B., M.D., hon. LL.D. (1859–1930); Irish Catholic, born in Scotland; prolific writer of fiction (especially the Sherlock Holmes stories); in later life believed in and wrote on spiritualism

quoted, 1558

**Draper, John William** (1811–82); English scientist and author, came to U.S. in 1831; not a church member, Unitarian in belief; prof. of chemistry and natural philosophy, Hampden–Sidney College, Va.; prof. of chemistry and physiology, Univ. of the City of N.Y.

History of the Intellectual Development of Europe, 434

**Drill, Victor**, ed., *Pharmacology in Medicine*, 216

**Driver, Samuel Rolles**, D.D. (1846–1914); English Biblical scholar; prof. of Hebrew and canon of Christ Church, Oxford; mem., OT revision committee, 1876–84

quoted by M. F. Unger, 82

*Drugs and the Mind*. See De Ropp

**Dryden, John**, B.A. (1631–1700); English poet and playwright; defender of Anglicanism, and finally convert to Catholicism

quoted by P. D. White, 805

**Du Chaillu, Paul Belloni** (1838–1903); American explorer and discoverer of many new species of wildlife in Africa; traveled also in Scandinavia; author of travel books

Land of the Long Night, 1393

Land of the Midnight Sun, 1392

**Duchesne, Louis Marie Olivier** (1843–1922); French Catholic ecclesiastical historian; director of the École Française at Rome

Christian Worship: Its Origin and Evolution, 1606

quoted by Kelly, 1432

**Duff, Edward Macomb**; Episcopal clergyman, St. Thomas church, Buffalo, N.Y., in 1902  
\_\_\_\_\_, and **Thomas Gilchrist Allen**, *Psychic Research and Gospel Miracles*, 1089

**Duppa, Richard**, LL.B., F.S.A. (1770–1831); British artist and author; wrote on botany, art, and political topics

A Brief Account of the Subversion of the Papal Government, 1162, 1163

**Durand de Maillane, Pierre–Toussaint** (1729–1814); French official; one of the framers of the cahiers at Arles; deputy of the third estate in the Convention; voted for the banishment of Louis XVI; denounced Robespierre; was arrested for suspected royalism, but was later released

in Higgins, *The French Revolution as Told by Contemporaries*, 773

**Durant, William James**, M.A., Ph.D. (1885–); American lecturer; writer on philosophy and history; prof. philosophy, Univ. of Calif. at Los Angeles, 1935; originally a Catholic, later a social radical, now a humanist

The Age of Faith, 425, 1096, 1353, 1355

Our Oriental Heritage, 1221

**Dwight, Timothy** (1752–1817); American Congregational minister, author, educator; pres., Yale, 1795–1817; a thoroughgoing Calvinist

Theology: Explained and Defended, 1701

quoted, 568

*Earnest Worker* (Southern Presbyterian Sunday school teachers' journal), 1433

*Ecce Venit: Behold He Cometh*. See Gordon, A. J.

*Ecclesiastical History*. See Eusebius; Socrates Scholasticus; Sozomen

**Eck, Johann**, B.Th., D.Th. (1486–1543); German Roman Catholic theologian; prof. of theology, Ingolstadt; debated in Leipzig against Karlstadt and Luther, 1519, 1530, 1540; archfoe of the Reformation  
*Enchiridion Locorum Communium ... Adversus Lutheranos*, 1445, 1447

**Eckhardt, Carl Conrad**, Ph.D. (1878– ); prof. of history in the Univ. of Colo.  
*The Papacy and World–Affairs*, 1149  
*Ecumenical Review* (journal of World Council of Churches), 671  
*Egyptian Conception of Immortality. See* Reisner

**Eiby, G. A.**, M.Sc., F.R.A.S.; geophysicist at the Seismological Observatory, Willington, New Zealand, 1957  
*About Earthquakes*, 644  
*Einiges über die rufenden Stimmen*, 1500

**Eldersveld, Peter H.**, A.B., Th.B., M.A.; minister; speaker of The Back to God Hour; radio and television voice of The Christian Reformed Church  
*Of Law and Love*, 981, 984

**Ellis, Adam Charles**, S.J.; M.A., J.C.D. (1889– ); prof. emeritus of canon law; consultor to the Sacred Congregation of Religious; formerly prof. of canon law, Gregorian Univ., Rome  
 joint author. *See* Bouscaren

**Emerson, Haven**, A.M., M.D. (1874– ); prof. emeritus of public health, DeLamar Institute of Public Health, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ.  
*Alcohol and Man*, 19  
*Enchiridion Locorum Communium ... Adversus Lutheranos. See* Eck  
*Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 321, 645, 771, 913, 1754, 1769  
*Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics. See* Hastings  
*Encyclopedia of Food. See* Ward, A.  
*The End of Religious Controversy. See* Milner  
*The End of the Ancient World. See* Lot

**Engberg, Robert Martin**, Ph.D.; connected with the Oriental Institute of the Univ. of Chicago; for four years excavated at Megiddo; in Egypt, a specialist in the Hyksos period; joint author of several books dealing with Biblical and other Near East archeology  
 in *BA*, 1033  
*Epilogue to Pamphilus the Martyr's Apology for Origen. See* Rufinus

**Epiphanius** (315?–403); Church Father of the Eastern Church; author; Jewish parentage; accepted Christianity and became a priest; founded and directed a monastery; opposed Origen  
*Expositio Fidei*, 1417  
*The Episcopal Church Sunday School Magazine*, 1686  
*Epistle to Diognetus*, 417  
*Epistles. See* Barnabas (Pseudo); Gregory I (the Great); Ignatius; Pelagius I; Siricius  
*Epitome of Rev. Dr. Erick Pontoppidan's Explanation of Martin Luther's Small Catechism*, 976  
*Epochs of the Papacy. See* Pennington

**Esarhaddon** (d. 669 B.C.); king of Assyria, 681–669 B.C.; rebuilt Babylon; directed conquests; had jurisdiction over Jewish rulers in Palestine; one of Assyria's greatest kings

Inscription, 128

**Espine, Henri d'**; Protestant pastor and prof. at Geneva  
 quoted, 685

*An Essay on the Development of Christian Doctrine.* See Newman, J. H.

**Eupolemus** (fl. c. 150 B.C.); a Hellenized Jew; writer of a popular history of the Jews in a rhetorical style; purported author of extract cited  
 quoted by Gadd, 1

**Eusebius** (of Caesarea) (c. 260–c. 340); b. probably in Palestine; known as father of ecclesiastical history; bishop of Caesarea; favored by Constantine  
 Commentary on the Psalms, 1413  
 Ecclesiastical History, 472, 653, 657, 747, 923, 1188, 1190, 1191, 1197, 1198, 1311, 1413.  
 See also 656  
 Life of Constantine. See 532, 658  
 Praeparatio Evangelica. See 1583

*Evening Star* (Washington, D.C., daily), 1623

*Evolution of Life.* See Tax

*The Exact Sciences in Antiquity.* See Neugebauer, O.

*The Excavations at Babylon.* See Koldewey

*Excavations at Ur.* See Woolley

*Existentialism.* See Sartre

*An Existentialist Theology.* See Macquarrie

*Explanatory Notes Upon the New Testament.* See Wesley

*Expositio Fidei.* See Epiphanius

*An Exposition of the Bible.* See Dods; Farrar

*The Expositor's Bible.* See Farrar

**Faà di Bruno, Joseph (Giuseppe)** (1825–88); Italian mathematician and Catholic priest; rector–general of the Pious Society of Missions; served in Church of SSmo Salvatore in Onda, Ponte Sisto, Rome, and St. Peter's Italian church, Hatton Garden, London  
 Catholic Belief, 1724, 1729

*Fables Respecting the Popes of Middle Ages.* See Döllinger

**Faerber, Wilhelm** (1841–1905); American Catholic priest; diocesan consultor of archdiocese of St. Louis  
 Catechism for the Catholic Parochial Schools of the United States, 178, 383, 543, 1010, 1027, 1483, 1688, 1734

**Fagley, Richard Martin**, Ph.D. (1910– ); Congregational minister; executive secretary of the Commission of the Churches on International Affairs of the World Council of Churches  
 in *The Chaplain*, 1794

*Faith and History.* See Niebuhr

*The Faith of Christians.* See Mollegen

*Faith of Our Fathers.* See Gibbons

*Faith or Fact.* See Taber

**Fallow, Wesner**, M.A., Ed.D. (1907– ); American Congregationalist minister; prof. of education, Andover Newton Theological School in *Christian Century*, 683, 684

*Familiar Discoveries.* See Luther

**Farrar, Frederic William**, M.A., D.D. (1931–1903); British, b. India; Anglican clergyman, writer, educator; dean of Canterbury

in *An Exposition of the Bible*, 319

in *Expositor's Bible*, 318

**Farris, Allan L**; prof. of church history, Knox College, Toronto, 1958; chairman, Dept. of Social Relations in the Canadian Council of Churches

“Worship and Work,” 1003

**Faustus** (fl. c. A.D. 400); a Manichaean heretic from N. Africa; author of work (not extant) attacking the OT, and the NT where incompatible with Manichaeism; his publication occasioned Augustine's treatise *Reply to Faustus*

quoted, 436

“The Feast of Belshazzar.” *See* Arnold

**Ferm, Vergilius**, ed., *Religion in the Twentieth Century*, 885, 1815

**Ferraris, Lucius** (d. before 1763); Italian Catholic canonist; prof.; provincial of Franciscan order; consultor of the Holy Office

Prompta Bibliotheca, 1123, 1125

**Ferris, Daniel**; Catholic writer on doctrine *Manual of Christian Doctrine*, 1442

*Fessenden & Co.'s Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge. See* Himes

**Fey, Harold E[dward]**, B.D., D.D. (1898–); American ed.; minister of Disciples of Christ; ed., *Christian Century*

in *Christian Century*, 665

Fifth International Congress on Nutrition. *See* International Congress of Nutrition, fifth congress, 1960, panel discussions

*Fifty–Three Years in Syria. See* Jessup

**Finegan, Jack**, B.D., hon. LL.D., Th.M. (1908–); writer on archeology and Biblical interpretation; prof. of NT literature and interpretation, Pacific School of Religion (interdenominational), Berkeley, Calif.; minister, Univ. Christian church, Berkeley, Calif., from 1949; Fulbright award, India

Light From the Ancient Past, 903

**Finlay, George** (1799–1875); English historian; helped Byron fight for Greek independence; settled on estate in Attica and studied history of Greece; mem., Society of Natural History, at Athens

Greece Under the Romans, 1356

*First Epistle of Clement to the Corinthians. See* Clement

**Fisher, George Park**, D.D., LL.D. (1827–1909); prof. of ecclesiastical history in Yale Univ. *History of the Christian Church*, 1397

**Fisher, Lee**, joint author. *See* Burnham

**Fisher, Willard James**, Ph.D. (1867–1934); instructor of physics, Cornell; prof. at Univ. of N.H.; mem., faculties of the universities of Hawaii and Manila; research assoc. and lecturer on astronomy, Harvard Observatory

The Telescope, 732, 740

*Five Centuries of Religion. See* Coulton

*The Five Great Monarchies of the Ancient Eastern World. See* Rawlinson

**Fleming, Sir John Ambrose**, M.A., D.Sc., F.R.S., hon. M.I.E.E. (1849–1945); English scientific investigator; hon. Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge

Origin of Mankind, 705

- Fleming, Wallace Bruce**, M.A., D.D., B.D., Ph.D., LL.D. (1872– ); Methodist minister; prof. of Hebrew and Greek, Drew Theological Seminary, 1911–15; pres., W. Va. Wesleyan College, 1915–22; pres., Baker Univ., 1922–36  
History of Tyre, 1741
- Fletcher, Joseph Francis** (1905– ); prof. of theology and social studies, Episcopal Theological School in Cambridge, Mass.  
in *Harper's*, 1297
- Flick, Alexander Clarence**, Ph.D., Litt.D. (1869–1942); prof. of European history in Syracuse Univ.  
The Rise of the Mediaeval Church, 884, 1119, 1130, 1142, 1144, 1146, 1154, 1358, 1457  
Florence, Council of, “Definitio,” 1124
- Foakes–Jackson, Frederick John**, M.A., B.D., D.D., D.Th., hon. D.Litt. (1855–1941); English–born Episcopal theologian, ed.; dean and lecturer, Cambridge Univ., 1882–1916; graduate prof. of Christian institutions, Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1916–34; author of numerous works on church history  
in *An Outline of Christianity*, 1145, 1351
- Forbes, Robert James**, M.N.R.I.E. (1900– ); Dutch chemist of the laboratory of the Bataafsche Petroleum Maatschappij at Amsterdam  
Studies in Ancient Technology, 226, 533, 609  
*Forbidden Sunday and Feast–Day Occupations*. See Kelly
- Force, Peter**, ed., *Tracts and Other Papers*, 347, 1655  
*Forerunners of Saint Francis and Other Studies*. See Davison, E. S.  
*Forty Years of Psychic Research*. See Garland
- Fosdick, Harry Emerson**, M.A., D.D., LL.D. (1878– ); Baptist minister, but held Presbyterian and nondenominational pastorates, notably the Riverside church, New York, 1926–46; prof. of practical theology at Union Theological Seminary, New York  
What Is Vital in Religion, 1796, 1800
- Fosso, Caspar de**. See Ricciulli  
*Foundations of Bible History; Joshua, Judges*. See Garstang
- Fox, Sidney Walter**, Ph.D. (1912– ); research chemist; prof. of chemistry, Florida State Univ., and director of the Oceanographic Institute  
in *Science*, 707
- Frankfort, Henri**, M.A., Ph.D. (1897–1954); research prof. of Oriental archeology in the Oriental Institute Univ. of Chicago; extraordinary prof. in the history and archeology of the ancient Near East in the Univ. of Amsterdam  
Ancient Egyptian Religion, 681  
Kingship and the Gods, 1562
- Frankfurter, Felix**, A.B., LL.B., D.C.L., LL.D. (1882– ); Austrian born; assoc. justice of U.S. Supreme Court from 1939; assistant U.S. atty., Southern District of N.Y., 1906–10; prof., Harvard Law School, 1914–39; author and ed. of numerous legal works  
in *McCullum v. Board of Education*, 506  
in *McGowan v. Maryland*, 1317
- Franklin, Benjamin** (1706–90); American statesman, scientist, and philosopher; publisher of *Pennsylvania Gazette*, 1730–48, and *Poor Richard's Almanack*, 1732–57; mem., Second Continental Congress, 1775; on com. to draft Declaration of Independence, and one of its



signers; mem., Constitutional Convention, 1787; signed a memorial to Congress asking for the abolition of slavery, Feb. 12, 1790

Letter, 1300c

**Frazer, Sir James George**, M.S. (1854–1941); British social anthropologist and classical scholar; Fellow of the Royal Society  
quoted by Hyde, 1005

**Fremantle, Anne**; ed., *The Papal Encyclicals*, 468

*The French Revolution as Told by Contemporaries*.. See Higgins

**Friedberg, Emil Albert**, Th.D., Dr.Jur. (1837–1910); prof. of ecclesiastical, public, canon, and German law, Univ. of Leipzig

in *New Schaff–Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge*, 399

*From the Founding of the City*. See Livy

Fuller Theological Seminary *Bulletin*, 782

*The Fundamentals: A Testimony to the Truth*. See McNicol

**Furniss, John**, C.S.S.R. (1809–65); Catholic priest; well-known children's missionary; founder of "the children's Mass."

Tracts for Spiritual Reading, 821

**Gadd, Cyril John**, C.B.E.; M.A., D.Litt., F.B.A. (1893– ); keeper, dept. of Egyptian and Assyrian antiquities, British Museum, 1948–55; prof. of ancient Semitic languages and civilizations, London Univ. School of Oriental and African Studies, from 1955

History and Monuments of Ur, 1.

**Galerius, Emperor** (d. 311); Roman emperor 305–311; b. Dacia; made Caesar by Diocletian; enemy of the Christians, in all likelihood it was he who persuaded Diocletian to put out his edict of persecution

quoted, 1310

**Garland, Hamlin** (1860–1940); American novelist and dramatist; mem., American Academy of Arts and Letters; investigator of psychic phenomena

Forty Years of Psychic Research, 1551

**Garrison, Winfred Ernest**, Ph.D., (1874– ); assoc. prof. of church history, Chicago Univ., 1921– ; literary ed., *Christian Century*, 1923–

joint author. See Hutchinson

**Garstang, John**, M.A., D.Sc., B.Lit., F.S.A. (1876–1956); British archeologist; director, British School of Archaeology, Jerusalem; prof. of archeological methods and practice in the Univ. of Liverpool, 1907–41; excavations in England, Egypt, Asia Minor, Syria, Palestine

Foundations of Bible History; Joshua, Judges, 311

**Gaspere de Fosso**. See Ricciulli

**Gastineau, Clifford Felix**, M.D. (1920– ); Fellow in med., Mayo Foundation, Rochester, Minn.

in *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 810

*Gazette de Lausanne* (Swiss newspaper) 685

**Gearon, Patrick J.**, D.D. (1890– ); Catholic priest, Carmelite friar; prof. of theology, Carmelite Monastery, Donvale, Victoria, Australia

Spiritism: Its Failure, 1537, 1540

**Geddes, Michael**, *Church–History of Ethiopia*, 1463

**Geiermann, Peter**, C.S.S.R. (1870–1929); Catholic priest of Mt. St. Clement's College, De Soto, Mo.

Convert's Catechism of Catholic Doctrine, 1438, 1687

*General History of the Christian Religion and Church*. See Neander

*Genes, Genesis, and Evolution*. See Klotz

*The Genesis Flood*. See Whitcomb

*Geography of Strabo*. See Strabo

**Gibbon, Edward** (1737–94); English historian; mem. of Parliament; embraced and renounced Catholic faith; spent later years in Lausanne; in his great work on the decline of Rome his treatment of Christianity gave rise to much controversy

History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire, 62, 421, 480, 530, 942, 943, 1112, 1204, 1329

quoted by Hutchinson and Garrison, 475

**Gibbons, James**, cardinal (1834–1921); archbishop of Baltimore; noted as Catholic controversialist, writer, apologete

Faith of Our Fathers, 1305, 1600

in Shea and others, *The Cross and the Flag*, 1436, 1622

**Gildea, William L.**, D.D. (1856–1914); English Catholic writer; canon; rector of St. James' church, London

in *Catholic World*, 1581

*The Gilgamesh Epic and Old Testament Parallels*. See Heidel

**Gladstone, William Ewart**, B.A. (1809–98); British statesman; four times prime minister; with the exception of a year and a half was a member of Parliament continuously from 1832–1895; leader in the cause of peace and arbitration

The Vatican Decrees in Their Bearing on Civil Allegiance, 497

**Glazebrook, Michael George**, D.D. (1853–1926); canon of Ely Cathedral; later prof. of divinity, Cambridge

in Hastings, ed., *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics*, 1639

**Glazer, Nathan**; American–Jewish sociologist and ed.; gave Walgreen Foundation lectures at Univ. of Chicago, 1955; received Guggenheim Foundation Fellowship; an ed., Doubleday; taught at Univ. of Calif., Berkeley

American Judaism, 935

**Glenn, Jacob B.**, M.A., M.D. (1905–); b. Lithuania; assoc. ed., *Israelitische Wochenblatt* (Zurich); contributing ed., *Jewish Forum*

in *Jewish Forum*, 600, 602, 604

*Glories of Mary*. See Liguori

*Glorification*. See Brock

**Glueck, Nelson**, LL.D., B.H.L., Ph.D. (1900–); American rabbi (Reform Judaism); director, American Schools of Oriental Research, Jerusalem, 1932–33, 1936–40, 1942–47; pres., Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio; noted archeologist

in *BA*, 88

quoted by M. F. Unger, 91

*God and Man in Washington*. See Blanshard

**Goetz, Ronald**; Baptist; graduate study at Garrett Biblical Institute (1960) after obtaining degrees at Northwestern Univ. and Harvard Univ. Divinity School

in *Christian Century*, 1666

- Goldschmidt, Richard Benedict**, Ph.D., hon. M.D. (1878– ); German-born zoologist; prof. of zoology, Imperial Univ., Tokyo, 1924–26; prof., Univ. of Calif., 1936–48, emeritus; mem., learned societies in 12 different countries  
in *American Scientist*, 710
- Goodspeed, George Stephen**, Ph.D. (1860–1905); prof. of ancient history in the Univ. of Chicago  
A History of the Ancient World, 36, 1325
- Gordon, Adoniram Judson**, A.M. (1836–95); American Baptist minister; trustee, Newton Theological Seminary and Brown Univ.; founder, Boston Missionary Training School; writer of religious books; premillennialist  
Ecce Venit: Behold He Cometh, 1502
- Gordon, Cyrus Herzl**, M.A., Ph.D. (1908– ); American–Jewish archeologist and teaching scholar in Semitics, Johns Hopkins; prof. of Assyriology and Egyptology, Dropsie College, Philadelphia; author of works on ancient history  
The World of the Old Testament, 86, 727, 909
- Gore, Charles**, M.A., D.D., hon. D.C.L. (1853–1932); English bishop; court chaplain; bishop of Oxford  
Roman Catholic Claims, 1115
- Gorton, Benjamin** (1758–1836); American businessman, village trustee, and pres.; writer on premillennialism of the literalist type  
A View of Spiritual, or Anti-typical Babylon, 565  
Gospel of the Kingdom. *See* Ladd; Spurgeon  
*Gospel of the Old Testament. See* Mather
- Gottwald, Norman Karol**, Th.B., B.D., Ph.D. (1926– ); assoc. prof. of OT, Andover Newton Theological School, Newton Center, Mass., from 1955  
in *Christian Century*, 1793
- Gougaud, Dom Louis**, O.S.B. (1877–1941); Benedictine monk of St. Michael's Abbey, Farnborough, Hants., England; educated in France; writer on Celtic and monastic history  
Devotional and Ascetic Practices in the Middle Ages, 1364
- Graham, William Franklin** (Billy), A.B., D.D., LL.D. (1918– ); American Baptist minister, but worldwide evangelist under interdenominational auspices; leader, weekly television and radio program, The Hour of Decision  
quoted, 1534, 1699, 1700
- Gratian, Emperor** (359–383); reign, 375–383; b. Sirmium, Pannonia; emperor in the W. with brother, Valentinian II, who was co-Augustus; after 378, emperor in the E. also; chose Theodosius as an assoc.; directed campaigns against the Alamanni, Goths, and other peoples  
quoted, 824, 1202, 1209, 1651  
Great Britain. *Statutes at Large*, 1656  
*Great Encyclical Letters. See* Leo XIII  
*Great Women of the Christian Faith. See* Deen  
*Greece. See* Shuckburgh  
*Greece and Rome. See* Boulton  
*Greece Under the Romans. See* Finlay
- Green, James Benjamin**, ed., *A Harmony of the Westminster Presbyterian Standards*, 61, 245, 961, 974, 1602

**Green, John Richard** (1837–83); English historian; a vicar of St. Philip's; a librarian at Lambeth  
 History of the English People, 265

**Gregory of Nyssa** (331?–396?); younger brother of Basil the Great; E. Church ecclesiastic; bishop of Nyssa in 371 or 372  
 De Castigatione, 1418

**Gregory I** (the Great), Pope (540?–604); pope, 590–604; zealous in propagating Christianity; enforced celibacy of clergy; considered last of the Latin fathers  
 Epistles, 58, 283, 345, 1431

**Gregory VII**, Pope (1020?–85); b. Tuscany; eager to make pope supreme in the church, church supreme over state; excommunicated Henry IV of Germany twice, died in exile  
 Dictatus Papae, 1128  
 in Thatcher and McNeal, eds., *A Source Book for Mediaeval History*, 402, 1150

**Gregory XVI**, Pope (1765–1846); Italian; pope, 1831–46; put down revolt in Papal States; was subjected to French occupation for six years  
 quoted by Leo XIII, 496b

**Grier, William James**, B.A. (1902– ); minister, Irish Evangelical Church, Belfast, Ireland; ed. of monthly *Irish Evangelical*; amillennialist  
 The Momentous Event, 1515, 1522

**Grollman, Arthur**, M.D., Ph.D. (1901– ); prof. of experimental med., Univ. of Tex. Southwestern Med. School, Dallas, Tex.  
 Pharmacology and Therapeutics, 215, 234, 236

**Gross, Ludwik**, M.D. (1904– ); specialist, internal med., Veterans Administration Hosp., New York City; degree Uniwersytet Jagiellonski Wydział Lekarski, Cracow, Poland  
 in *JAMA*, 819

*Growth of European Civilization. See* Boak

**Guillon de Montléon, Aimé** (1758–1842); French abbé and literary writer; participant in the events centering in Lyons during French Revolution  
 Histoire de la ville de Lyon, 776

**Guy, Bernard. See** Bernard Guidonis

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<sup>1</sup>Neufeld, D. F., & Neuffer, J. (1962). *Seventh-day Adventist Bible Student's Source Book*. Commentary Reference Series. Washington, D.C.: Review and Herald Publishing Association.